# ANNUAL REPORT

of the ACM History Committee For the Period: July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2016 Submitted by *Thomas Misa, Chair* 

#### 1. BASIC INFORMATION

1.1 Committee members:

Tom Misa, Chair, *Charles Babbage Institute* and *University of Minnesota*, joined in December 2008 (chair July 2014-16)
Tao Xie, SGB Liaison, *University of Illinois*, joined in May 2010

Remaining members, in reverse chronological order of joining

Barbara Owens, Southwestern University, joined December 2015
Vicki L. Almstrum, DeVry University, joined December 2015
Kim Tracy, Michigan Technological University, joined October 2014
Jon Bashor, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, joined October 2014
Roy Levin, Microsoft (retired), joined November 2012
Peri Tarr, IBM, joined November 2012
Chuck House, Innovascapes, joined in May 2011 (incoming chair)
Mary Whitton, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, joined in May 2010
Martin Campbell-Kelly, University of Warwick, joined in August 2009
Len Shustek, Computer History Museum, joined in May 2005
Carol Hutchins, Courant Institute Library, joined in February 2005
Mary Hall, University of Utah, joined in January 2005; chair 2009-2014

1.2 Committee charter:

The ACM History Committee fosters collection, preservation, and interpretation of the history of the ACM and its role in the development of computing. To this end, the committee provides guidance within the Association and carries out activities independently and in collaboration with other groups.

1.3 Organization of the committee into subcommittees: A 4-person subcommittee (Shustek, Tracy, House, Levin) oversees the Turing Oral History Project (FY'16–)

 1.4 Dates of committee meetings. Monthly Teleconferences: Sept 24, 2015; Oct 22, 2015; Nov 23, 2015; Dec 15, 2015; Feb 16, 2016; May 25, 2016; Oct 22 2015; June 20 2016 [Turing oral history project subcommittee] Annual face-to-face meeting: March 10-11 2016 [San Francisco]

## 2. <u>PROJECT SUMMARY</u>

List all projects that have been active at any time during the fiscal year. Use this format: Title of Project Responsible Starting <u>Status</u> Funds Funds <u>Person</u> <u>Date</u> <u>Budgeted</u> <u>Spent</u> with one or two line description

Turing OH Projectall2015ACM fundedDeveloped 3-year project to do video oral-histories for all non-interviewed Turing Awardwinners (project awarded \$210K in ACM development funding June 2015).

Turing Awardall2005launched,\$2.5K\$2.5KWebsiteongoingCreate webpage entries at <amturing.acm.org> for each new Turing Award winner.

Research

Fellowshipall2009ongoing\$20K\$0KFund research projects: travel for collections, interviews, archive site visits.2016 Awardees: no awards made (see prior awardees, projects, and results athttp://history.acm.org/public/public\_documents/acm\_history\_fellows.php )

ACM Oral

HistoriesHall2004ongoing\$10K\$0KCommission oral histories of ACM officers, editors, and others – two transcripts are in<br/>need of final editing prior to public posting.transcripts are in

History BlogXie2011ongoing\$0\$0Provide a forum for active discussion.Includes postings from fellowship awardees and<br/>reports on ACM HC activities.

ACM BooksMisa2013ongoing\$0\$0Publish ACM-related history through ACM Books: three titles in 2015-16<http://books.acm.org/subjects/forthcoming-titles>: Bernadette Longo's biography ofACM founder Edmund Berkeley... Robin Hammerman and Andrew Russell's editedvolume on Ada Lovelace (appeared for December 2015 bicentennial)... Misa's editedvolume Communities of Computing: Computer Science and Society in the ACM (2016)

Research WorkshopMisa2015one-time\$10K[approx \$10K]ACM HC organized a mini-workshop on ACM history embedded in the annual meeting of<br/>the Society for the History of Technology (Albuquerque NM 8-11 Oct 2015); two full<br/>sessions accepted onto the program with a total of 8 ACM history-related papers. See<br/>below for ACM Book publication (forthcoming 2016)

Oral History Workshop Whitton 2016 one-time \$20K [approx \$22K] ACM HC organized a two-day workshop on oral-history principles and practices (UNC Chapel Hill 12-13 May 2016) with external workshop leader Mary Marshall Clark <http://www.incite.columbia.edu/mary-marshall-clark>. See below for highlights.

- 3. <u>PLANS</u>
- 3.1 Projects that will be completed or terminated in the coming year.

We have commissioned oral histories of previous editors-in-chief from *CACM* and *JACM*. Two oral histories are in final editing.

3.2 List important changes or milestones in active projects during the coming year.

Tom Haigh began work as Turing Award website Curator-in-Chief in January 2015: he wrote the entry for Turing 2014 awardee Michael Stonebraker (now posted); and commissioned historian Jeffrey Yost to write entries for Turing 2015 awardees Whitfield Diffie and Martin Hellman (the two essays are done, edited, and are being reviewed prior to posting).

Mike Williams began active curator role for Turing Oral History Project (at work summer 2015). He is now [June 2016] processing 5 completed interviews, 2 additional interviews have been scheduled, and there are active discussions with 3 more Turing awardees. A total of 22 interviews are planned at present.

ACM HC held a "research workshop" at the annual SHOT meeting in mid-October 2015; many of the presentations, duly revised, are forthcoming fall 2016 in *Communities of Computing: Computer Science and Society in the ACM*, a volume Misa is editing for ACM Books (now in production).

Committee chair Misa published an update on ACM HC activities "Computing is History" in *Communications of the ACM* 58 no. 10 (October 2015): 35-37.

ACM HC organized a well-received "oral history workshop" UNC Chapel Hill during 12-13 May 2016 (see blog post at <http://historyblog.acm.org/?m=201605>) with 16 attendees. A detailed post-workshop survey highlighted many positive experiences (small group; hands-on character; close contact with group leader [an established expert in oral history methods]; wide diversity in ages, national backgrounds, institutional homes, perspectives; ample time for personal connections; varied experience with different roles [interviewing, being interviewed, analyzing; planning]; open discussion) as well as several suggestions for future (clear expectations, relation to established practices in computing history). The 17-page summary can be used in planning future events, which are highly desired by attendees of 2014 archiving, 2015 research, and 2016 oral-history workshops.

3.3 List new projects or programs which are proposed or contemplated.

We are discussing follow-up activities for the successful "archiving" workshop (May 2014), "research" workshop (October 2015), and "oral history" workshop (May 2016).

3.4 List details of plan to increase the diversity of the committee membership, with respect to younger members, a wider geographic representation, and a better balance with respect to industry/academia, gender, and other under-represented groups.

Two recently added members (December 2015) are: Barbara Owens, Southwestern University; and Vicki L. Almstrum, DeVry University, representing the Computer Educators Oral History Project.

The current composition of the committee is reasonably diverse. Six out of 14 current members are female, including the past chair. Six new members have been added in the past several years, two from industry and three female. The geographic distribution includes one international member and representative geographical coverage from across the U.S. While half of the members are academics, one works as a librarian in a university institute, and two direct museums or historical institutes; three have careers in industry. Most of the members are mid-career to senior, other than Tao Xie, a recent associate professor. The committee has strong SIGPLAN and SIGGRAPH connections and hopes to expand its SIG connections.

# 4. <u>COMMENTS</u>

List any comments you wish brought to your Board's or Council's attention.

The ACM History Committee mobilizes the members' expertise to advise ACM and associates on how to properly handle historical documents, interviews, and information. This year, we responded actively to ACM president Alexander Wolf's request to evaluate possible international research projects in history of computing. We recommended that, if ACM wishes to fund *international* historical projects, that it create a open call for proposals and an appropriate means to evaluate and fund them.

### APPENDIX

Address list of all committee members: Name: Tom Misa Address: Charles Babbage Institute; 211 Andersen Library; University of Minnesota; Minneapolis MN 55455 Phone: (612) 624-5050 Fax: 612 625-8054 Email: tmisa@umn.edu Responsibility within the Committee: Chair (2014-16)

Name: Tao Xie Address: Department of Computer Science, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; Urbana, IL 61801 Phone: 217-244-5931 Fax: Email: taoxie@illinois.edu Responsibility within the Committee: SGB representative

Name: Mary Hall
Address: School of Computing, University of Utah; 50 S. Central Campus Dr.; Salt Lake City, UT 84103
Phone: 801-585-1039
Fax: 801-581-5843
Email: mhall@cs.utah.edu
Responsibility within the Committee: Former chair (2009-14)

Name: Jon Bashor Address: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory; Berkeley Lab Computing Sciences; One Cyclotron Rd 59R3022B; Berkeley, CA 94720 Phone: 510-486-5849 Fax: xxx Email: <jbashor@lbl.gov> Responsibility within the Committee: Member at large Name: Kim Tracy Address: Department of Computer Science, 301 Rekhi Hall, 1400 Townsend Drive, Houghton MI 49931 Phone: 906-487-3149 Fax: 906-487-2283 Email: <k.w.tracy@ieee.org> Responsibility within the Committee: Turing OH subcommittee

Name: Barbara Owens

Address: Southwestern University (emeritus) 708 Greenwood Ct.; Georgetown, TX 78628 Phone: Fax: Email: <owensb@southwestern.edu> Responsibility within the Committee: CEOHP representative

Name: Vicki L. Almstrum

Address: Strayer University (North Austin Campus); DeVry University (Austin TX) Phone:

Fax:

Email: <almstrum@gmail.com>

Responsibility within the Committee: CEOHP representative

Name: Roy Levin

Address: formerly Microsoft Research Silicon Valley Phone: 650.323.1290

Fax:

Email: Roy Levin <roy@Levin.net>

Responsibility within the Committee: Subcommittee on Turing OH project

Name: Peri Tarr

Address: Analytics and Optimization of Software and Systems Delivery, Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights NY USA
Phone: 914-945-4543
Fax:
Email: tarr@us.ibm.com
Responsibility within the Committee: Member at large Name: Chuck House Address: Innovascapes Phone: (805) 570 6706 Fax: Email: housec1839@gmail.com Responsibility within the Committee: in-coming committee chair

Name: Mary Whitton

Address: Department of Computer Science; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; 256 Sitterson Hall , CB #3175; Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3175 Phone: (919) 962-1950 Fax: (919) 962-1799 Email: whitton@cs.unc.edu Responsibility within the Committee: SIG representative

Name: Martin Campbell-Kelly Address: Department of Computer Science, University of Warwick; Coventry CV4 7AL; United Kingdom Phone: +44 2476523193 Fax: Email: m.campbell-kelly@warwick.ac.uk

Responsibility within the Committee: Historian

Name: Len Shustek

Address: Computer History Museum; 1401 N. Shoreline Blvd;

Mountain View, CA 94043

Phone: (650) 810-1010

Fax:

Email: shustek@computerhistory.org Responsibility within the Committee: CHM Liaison

Name: Carol Hutchins

Address: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences Library; Warren Weaver Hall, 12th Floor; 251 Mercer Street; New York, NY 10012
Phone: (212) 998-3314
Fax:
Email: hutchins@nyu.edu
Responsibility within the Committee: ACM Pub Board representative